

# Guide to MS-211:

# Earman Family Letters



Gettysburg College, Musselman Library Special Collections and College Archives

> Kayla Morrow July 2017

# **MS-211: Earman Family Letters**

Processed by Kayla Morrow, Barbara Holley Intern 2017-2018 July 2017

Size 3 boxes, 1.5 cubic feet

Location Special Collections

Dates Inclusive: 1942-1949 Bulk: 1944-1946

#### Provenance

Donated by John Regentin, May 2017 (Accession #2017-0155)

# **Biographical Note**

Randolph Nelson Earman (1910–1987) and Ernest Earman, Jr. (1921–2016) were born in Maryland to parents Mary May [Deck] Earman (1888–1977) and Ernest Earman, Sr. (1886–1965). They had two sisters, Mary Virginia Earman (1912–2000) and Maxine Deck Earman (1914–1992), both of whom resided at the long–time Earman family home in Harper's Ferry, West Virginia.

Prior to the war, Ernest was unemployed and living with his family. After he was drafted, he enlisted in the army at Clarksburg, WV on Dec. 2, 1943<sup>1</sup> and served in the 724th Railway Operating Battalion, Company "A." He completed basic training in Texas at Fort Sam Houston and Camp Bullis before receiving technical training at Camp Shelby, where he worked on the Southern Railroad. In Aug. 1944, Ernest sailed from New York to France, where he assisted with train derailments, wrecks, and cleanups for over a year. He then served briefly in Augsburg before returning to Fort Meade for discharge in 1946. Throughout his service, Ernest rose in rank from Private, to Private First Class, to Corporal, to Sergeant. In Apr. 1951, he married Mary Elizabeth Burroughs (1923–2011) in Alexandria, VA, where he remained for the duration of his life. He passed away on Oct. 9, 2016 and is buried with Mary at Ivy Hill Cemetery in Alexandria.

Randolph Nelson Earman enlisted in the army at Fort Meade, MD on Mar. 6, 1944<sup>2</sup>. Before the war, he worked as a bank teller in Fairfax, VA, where he resided with his wife, Dorothy Aliene Conard, (1913–

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> National Archives and Records Administration. Electronic Army Serial Number Merged File, 1938-1946 [Archival Database]; ARC: 1263923. World War II Army Enlistment Records; Records of the National Archives and Records Administration, Record Group 64; National Archives at College Park. College Park, Maryland, U.S.A. <sup>2</sup> The National Archives in St. Louis, Missouri; St. Louis, Missouri; *WWII Draft Registration Cards for Virginia*,

<sup>10/16/1940 – 03/31/1947;</sup> Record Group: Records of the Selective Service System, 147; Box: 221

2011) and his sons, Donald and Randolph. He completed basic training in various Missouri camps and served as a Private First Class in the Company "B" 27th Signal Training Battalion, the 37th Signal Training Battalion, and the 529th Signal Operating Company. He was deployed to Okinawa and Korea, serving only a year overseas before returning home to Virginia. Randolph died at his home on Oct. 21, 1987 and is buried with his father, mother, and two sisters at Harper's Cemetery.

# Scope and Content Note

The collection contains 389 letters, 15 V-mail<sup>3</sup>, and 166 additional items<sup>4</sup> addressed to members of the Earman family home. The majority of the correspondence is sent from Ernest and Randolph to their mother, Mrs. Earman. Because the Earman brothers did not see much direct combat, the bulk of their letters are updates on health and daily activities, or candid observations on the war, the Army, the weather, and women. The rest of the collection includes letters addressed to the Earman family from distant or extended family, close friends, and Ernest's foreign and domestic girlfriends.

Many of the letters are (legibly) handwritten, though some were typed. While the majority of the items are well–preserved inside their original envelopes, eleven letters are without envelopes and seven envelopes are without accompanying letters; these items are marked as "envelope only" or "letter only." Many envelopes contain a variety of printed ephemera or artifacts like clippings, programs, advertisements, and photographs. There were 31 photographs/ephemera which were not enclosed in any specific letter or envelope; these loose items have been grouped together in Series VIII (see description).

There are brief gaps in correspondence which can be attributed to Army furloughs or overseas travel. Because some of the correspondence from Ernest, Randolph, and Granville (particularly the V–mail) was written under censorship, details about military location or movements have been omitted or physically removed from the letters. Historians researching WWII communication and censorship may be interested in the V-mail, telegrams, or letters from the soldiers immediately after they arrived overseas.

The collection's female writers offer a helpful gendered perspective of the war, both on the home–front and abroad. Jo Bush's letters detail the life and training of a Cadet Nurse. Mrs. (Dorothy) Randolph Earman's letters express the concerns of a wife and mother trying to manage a household while worrying about the absence of her husband. The letters from Ernest's foreign (often romantic) acquaintances reveal how French and German women saw America, Americans, and WWII.

Arguably the collection's greatest strength is its view into the personal lives and relationships of U.S. soldiers while overseas. While he entertained multiple romantic interests during his time as a soldier, Ernest struck up a serious relationship in France with Catherine Seux, whom he hoped to marry one day after returning home. As time passed and marriage proved increasingly unlikely, Catherine's progressively dejected letters—which end quite abruptly in Aug. 1946—give voice to foreign women

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Victory mail, colloquially known as "V-mail," was a form of communication used during WWII. It was introduced in 1942 as an efficient, safe way to mail letters to soldiers overseas. While the Post Office, War, and Navy Departments struggled to mail heavy letters, V-mail used microfilm processing to take photographs of letters and shrink them down to miniature size, thus producing less cargo. (Smithsonian National Postal Museum, Victory Mail Online Exhibit," *https://postalmuseum.si.edu/victorymail/* 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Additional items include greeting cards, postcards, photographs, documents, ephemera, and artifacts.

who, charmed by American soldiers, hoped to marry and come to the United States but were met instead with cultural and economic setbacks.

# Series Description

This collection is divided into eight series. **Series I:** Correspondence of Ernest Earman, Jr., **Series II:** Letters from Randolph Earman, Jr., **Series III:** Correspondence of Mrs. (Dorothy) Randoph Earman, Jr., **Series IV:** Letters from Corporal Granville B. Smith to the Earman Family, **Series V:** Letters from Mademoiselle Catherine Seux to the Earman Family, **Series VI:** Letters from "Jo" Bush to the Earman Family, **Series VII:** Letters from Miscellaneous to the Earman Family, **Series VII:** Photographs and Ephemera.

The first six series correspond to a particular individual who wrote letters to members of the Earman family. If a series is entitled "Correspondence of," (Series I or Series III) it includes both incoming and outgoing letters from the eponymous individual. If a series is entitled "Letters from," (Series II, Series IV, Series V, or Series VI) it includes only outgoing letters to members of the Earman family. The items in each series are arranged chronologically by year, month, and day. In the case of letters with no written date, the postmarked date was recorded. In the case of letters where the writer only noted a specific day of the week inside the letter—i.e. "Thursday morning"—the exact date was calculated by cross-referencing the letter's postmarked date with Google Calendar; any such calculated date which does not explicitly appear inside of the letter has been recorded in brackets.

#### Correspondence of Ernest Earman, Jr.

This series—which contains 250 letters, 6 V-mail, and 86 additional objects such as documents, cards, ephemera, or artifacts—consists of items sent by Ernest to his family members in WV, as well as items addressed to Ernest from the U.S. and abroad.

# Letters from Randolph Earman, Jr.

This series—which contains 66 letters, 7 V-mail, and 15 other objects such as documents, cards, ephemera, and artifacts—consists of items sent by Randolph to his family members in WV.

#### Correspondence of Mrs. (Dorothy) Randolph Earman, Jr.

This series—which contains 12 letters and 5 greeting cards —consists primarily of letters sent by Dorothy to Mrs. Earman, as well as one letter addressed to Dorothy.

#### Letters from Corporal Granville B. Smith to the Earman Family

This series—which contains 14 letters, 2 V-mail, 1 V-mail template, 1 greeting card, 3 postcards, and 3 poems—consists of items sent by Granville to the Earman family.

#### Letters from Mademoiselle Catherine Seux to the Earman Family

This series—which contains 21 letters, 1 greeting card, and 1 postcard—consists of items written by Mlle. Catherine Seux to Ernest and to Mrs. Earman.

# Letters from "Jo" Bush to the Earman Family

This series—which contains 14 letters, 2 greeting cards, 2 postcards, 1 announcement, and 4 photographs—consists of items sent by Josephine A. Bush<sup>5</sup> to the Earman family.

### Letters from Miscellaneous to the Earman Family

This series— which includes 12 letters, 3 V-mail, 8 greeting cards, 1 announcement, and 1 brochure— consists of items written by extended family, close friends, and acquaintances to various members of the Earman household.

#### **Photographs and Ephemera**

This series—which contains 21 photographs, 1 map, 1 business card, 2 military documents, 3 church bulletins, and 3 partial envelopes—consists of loose ephemera and artifacts which were sent to the Earman family but not contained inside of a specific letter or envelope.

#### Box List

Box 1

#### Series 1: Correspondence of Ernest Earman, Jr.

1-0 Finding Aid and Biographical Information

# 1-1 Series 1, Subseries A — Letters to Mrs. Earman, 1942–43

(21 letters, 3 greeting cards, 2 postcards, 3 ephemera)

- Christmas card, postmarked Dec. 16, 1942 Alexandria, VA
- Postcard, Jan. 5, 1943 Fort Hayes, OH
- [Apr. 27], 1943 Alexandria, VA
- Mother's Day card, postmarked May 6, 1943 Alexandria, VA
- Aug. 5, 1943 Alexandria, VA
- Sept. 23, 1943 Alexandria, VA
- [Sept. 27], 1943 Alexandria, VA
- [Sept. 29], 1943 Alexandria, VA
- [Oct. 4], 1943 Alexandria, VA
- [Oct. 7], 1943 Alexandria, VA
- [Oct. 10], 1943 Alexandria, VA
- [Oct. 12], 1943 Alexandria, VA
- Oct. 20, 1943 Alexandria, VA
- [Oct. 25], 1943 Alexandria, VA
- [Nov. 3, 1943] Alexandria, VA
- [Nov. 4, 1943] Alexandria, VA
- [Dec. 4, 1943] Alexandria, VA

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Josephine's full name is never mentioned in the collection; it was identified using the WWII Cadet Nursing Corps Card Files, 1942-1948 (National Archives and Records Administration; Washington, D.C.; Cadet Nurse Corps Files, compiled 1943 - 1948, documenting the period 1942 - 1948; Box #: 010)

- Christmas card, postmarked Dec. 18, 1943 Alexandria, VA
- Dec. 25, 1943 Ft. Hayes, OH
  - Enclosed: clipping for emergency relief; card for church services
- Dec. 26, 1943 Ft. Hayes, OH
- Dec. 27, 1943 Ft. Hayes, OH
  - Enclosed: U.S.O Christmas Program
- Dec. 28, 1943 Ft. Hayes, OH
- Dec. 30, 1943 Ft. Hayes, OH
- USO postcard, [Dec. 31,] 1943 Ft. Hayes, OH
- 1-2 Series 1, Subseries B Letters to Mrs. Earman, Jan. 1944 (16 letters)
  - Jan. 2, 1944 Ft. Hayes, OH
  - Jan. 6, 1944 "Aboard a troop train passing through St. Louis, Missouri"
  - Jan. 10, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
  - Jan. 11 & 12 (2 letters), 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
  - Jan. 13, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
  - [Jan.] 16, 1944 Fort Sam Houston; San Antonio, TX
  - Jan. 17, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
  - Jan. 19, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
  - Jan. 20-22, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
  - Jan. 23, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
  - Jan. 24, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
  - Jan. 25, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
  - Jan. 26, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
  - Jan. 27, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
  - Jan. 31, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX

#### 1-3 Series 1, Subseries C — Letters to Mrs. Earman, Feb. 1944

(22 letters, 1 greeting card, 1 news clipping, 1 military document)

- Feb. 1, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
- Feb. 3, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
- Feb. 4, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX (envelope only)
- Feb. 7, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
- Valentine's Day card, postmarked Feb. 9, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
- Feb.9, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
- Feb. 12, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
- Feb. 13, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX (letter only)
- Feb. 14, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
- Feb. 15, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX

- Feb. 17, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
- Feb. 18, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
- Feb. 19, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
  - Enclosed: letter from Randolph Earman, dated Feb. 11, 1944
- Feb. 20, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
- Feb. 21, 1944—Camp Bullis, TX
- Feb. 22, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
- Feb. 22, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
- Feb. 24, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
- Feb. 25, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
  - Enclosed: temporary order of promotion to Private, First Class
- Feb. 26, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
  - Enclosed: local WV newspaper clipping about Ernest and Randolph Earman
- Feb. 27, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
- Feb. 28, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX (letter only)
- Feb. 29, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX

#### 1-4 Series 1, Subseries D — Letters to Mrs. Earman, Mar. 1944

(19 letters, 1 military document, 1 ephemera)

- Mar. 2, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
  - Enclosed: one small article about Texas
- Mar. 3, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
- Mar. 4, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
- Mar. 6, 1944 "Out in the field, somewhere in Texas"
- Mar. 10, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
- Mar. 11, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
- Mar. 13, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
- Mar. 15, 1944 Ft. Sam Houston, TX
- Mar. 18, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Mar. 19, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Mar. 20, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Mar. 21, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Mar. 22, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Mar. 24, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Mar. 26, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Mar. 27, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Mar. 29, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Mar. 30, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
  - Enclosed: special order of promotion, Technician 5th Grade
- Mar. 31, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS

#### 1-5 Series 1, Subseries E — Letters to Mrs. Earman, Apr.–May 1944

(17 letters, 1 greeting card, 1 news clipping, 2 insignia, 1 ephemera)

- Apr. 2, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
  - Enclosed: 1 newspaper clipping about Pennsy's outfit railway unit
- Apr. 4, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Easter card postmarked Apr. 5, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Apr. 6, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
  - Enclosed: 2 shoulder sleeve insignia: the Army Service Forces insignia and the Technician 5th Grade (T/5) insignia
- Apr. 9, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
  - Enclosed: 1 Easter program, USO Victory Concert
- Apr. 10, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
- Apr. 12, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
- Apr. 14, 1944 Camp Bullis, TX
- n.d., postmarked Apr. 17, 1944 Hattiesburg, USO Club
- Apr. 19, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Apr. 20, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Apr. 23, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Apr. 25, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Apr. 28, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- May 1, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- n.d., postmarked May 5, 1944 Hattiesburg, USO Club
- May 7, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- May 9, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS

#### 1-6 Series 1, Subseries F — Letters to Mrs. Earman, June–July 1944

(28 letters, 1 greeting card, 4 insignia, 1 ephemera, 1 artifact)

- June 5, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- June 6, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- June 7, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- June 9, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- June 12, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
  - Enclosed: flower picked from the railroad tracks at Camp Shelby
- June 14, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- June 18, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- June 20, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- June 22, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- [June 23, 1944] Camp Shelby, MS
- June 25, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS

- June 26, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- June 27, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- June 29, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- [July 1, 1944] Camp Shelby, MS
- July 2, 1944 Hattiesburg, USO Club
- July 4, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- July 9, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- July 11, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- July 13, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- July 16, 1944 Hattiesburg, Army/Navy Commission of the Lutheran Church
- July 18, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- Birthday card, postmarked July 19, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- July 20, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- July 23, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
  - Enclosed: 2 Army Services Force shoulder sleeve insignia; "Army Hit Kit"
- July 25, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- July 27, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
  - Enclosed: 2 Army Services Force shoulder sleeve insignia
- July 28, 1944 Camp Shelby, MS
- [July 30, 1944] Camp Shelby, MS

#### 1-7 Series 1, Subseries G — Letters to Mrs. Earman, Aug.–Oct. 1944

(17 letters, 1 V-mail, 1 postcard, 1 bill)

- Aug. 3, 1944 Undisclosed location
- Aug. 9, 1944 Undisclosed location
- Sept. 2, 1944 "Somewhere in France"
- Sept. 4, 1944 France
- Sept. 8, 1944 France
- Sept. 11, 1944 "East of Paris"
- n.d., postmarked Sept.17, 1944 [France] (V-mail)
- Sept.17, 1944 "East of Paris"
  - Enclosed: postcard, Ancienne Abbaye de Saint-Jean des Vignes
  - This letter speaks of American war supplies, particularly gas and coal
- Sept. 21, 1944 "East of Paris,"
  - Enclosed: French bill, "Deux Francs"
- Sept. 28, 1944 "East of Paris"
- Oct. 1, 1944 "East of Paris"
- Oct. 9, 1944 France
- Oct. 15, 1944 France
- Oct. 18, 1944 "East of Paris"
- Oct. 24, 1944 "East of Paris"

- Oct. 27, 1944 France
- Oct. 31, 1944 France
- 1-8 Series 1, Subseries H Letters to Mrs. Earman, Nov.–Dec. 1944
  - (17 letters, 4 V-mail)
    - Nov. 6, 1944 France
    - Nov. 8, 1944 France
    - Nov. 9, 1944 France
    - Nov. 14, 1944 France
    - Nov. 15, 1944 France (V-mail)
    - Nov. 16, 1944 France (V-mail)
    - Nov. 19, 1944 France (V-mail)
    - Nov. 22, 1944 France
    - Nov. 27, 1944 France
    - Nov. 28, 1944 France
    - Nov. 29, 1944 France (V-mail)
    - Dec. 4, 1944 France
    - Dec. 8, 1944 France
    - Dec. 11-12, 1944 France
    - Dec. 13, 1944 France
    - Dec. 14, 1944 France
    - Dec. 16, 1944 France
    - Dec. 19, 1944 France
    - Dec. 22, 1944 France
    - Dec. 27, 1944 France
    - Dec. 28, 1944 France

#### 1-9 Series 1, Subseries I — Letters to Mrs. Earman, Jan.–Feb. 1945

(21 letters, 1 V-mail)

- Jan. 4, 1945 France
- Jan. 7, 1945 France
- Jan. 11, 1945 France
- Jan. 14, 1945 France
- Jan. 16, 1945 France
- Jan. 19, 1945 France
- Jan. 22, 1945 France
- Jan. 24, 1945 France
- Jan. 26, 1945 France
- Jan. 29, 1945 France
- Jan. 30, 1945 France

- Feb. 2, 1945 France
- Feb. 5, 1945 France (V-mail)
- Feb. 7, 1945 France
- Feb. 9, 1945 France
- Feb. 13, 1945 France
- Feb. 15, 1945 France
- Feb. 16, 1945 Le Havre, France
- Feb. 19, 1945 France
- Feb. 22, 1945 France
- Feb. 25, 1945 France
- Feb. 27, 1945 France

#### 1-10 Series 1, Subseries J — Letters to Mrs. Earman, Mar.–May 1945

(23 letters, 1 greeting card, 1 delivery card, 1 military document, 1 ephemera, 1 artifact)

- Mar. 3, 1945 France
  - Enclosed: pink Paris handkerchief
- Mar. 4, 1945 France
- Mar. 9, 1945 France
- Mar. 12, 1945 France
- Mar. 15, 1945 France
- Mar. 17, 1945 France
- Mar. 21, 1945 France
- Mar. 28, 1945 France
- Gift delivery card, Apr. 1, 1945 France
- Apr. 1, 1945 France
- Apr. 10, 1945 France
- Apr. 13, 1945 France
- Apr. 15, 1945 France
- Apr. 20, 1945 France
- Apr. 24, 1945 France
- Apr. 29, 1945 France
- n.d., postmarked Apr. 29 France
  - Enclosed: Mother's Day letter to all army mothers from commanding major
- Mother's Day card, postmarked May 2, dated May 13, 1945 France
- May 2, 1945 France
- May 4, 1945 France
  - Enclosed: National de l'opera program
- May 6, 1945 France
- May 9, 1945 France
- May 12, 1945 France
- May 13, 1945 France

— May 29, 1945 — France

#### Box 2

#### 2-1 Series 1, Subseries K — Letters to Mrs. Earman, June–Sept. 1945

(11 letters, 1 greeting card, 1 news clipping, 8 military documents, 9 bills)

- June 4, 1945 France
- June 14, 1945 Compeigne, France
  - Enclosed: Army special order for Good Conduct Ribbon awards
- June 15, 1945 France
  - Enclosed: 9 bills from Germany, France, Belgium, and Japan
- June 22, 1945 France
  - Enclosed: news clipping; 3 historical reports from Company 'A,' 724th railway operating battalion for the months of Dec. 1944, Mar. 1945, and Apr. 1945
- June 22, 1945 France
  - Enclosed: 4 historical reports from company 'A', 724th railway operating battalion for the months of Dec. 1943, Oct. 1944, Nov. 1944, and Jan-Mar., 1945
- July 20, 1945 Compeigne, France
- Mother's Day card, July 23, 1945 France
- Aug. 17, 1945 Compeigne, France
- Aug. 27, 1945 Compeigne, France
- Sept. 4, 1945 Compeigne, France
- Sept. 20, 1945 Compeigne, France
- Sept. 26, 1945 Compeigne, France

# 2-2 Series 1, Subseries L — Letters to Mrs. Earman, Oct.–Dec. 1945

(15 letters, 2 postcards, 4 military documents)

- Oct. 3, 1945 Munich, Germany
- Oct. 7, 1945 Augsburg, Germany
- Oct. 9, 1945 Augsburg, Germany
- Oct. 16, 1945 Augsburg, Germany
- Oct. 23, 1945 Augsburg, Germany
- Oct. 25, 1945 Augsburg, Germany
- Oct. 29, 1945 Augsburg, Germany
- Nov. 1, 1945 Augsburg, Germany
- n.d., postmarked Nov. 7, 1945 [Augsburg, Germany]
  - Enclosed: letter from the army detailing Ernest's promotion; letter from a superior officer requesting a battle star for Ernest's participation in the Campaign of Ardennes (the Battle of the Bulge)
- Nov. 10, 1945 Augsburg, Germany

- Enclosed: copy of the morning report, Company "D" 746th Railway Operating Battalion
- Nov. 18, 1945 Augsburg, Germany (letter only)
- Dec. 4, 1945 and Dec. 5, 1945 Augsburg, Germany
  - Enclosed: Army letter about Ernest's involvement in the Ardennes campaign
- Dec. 16, 1945 Augsburg, Germany
- Dec. 23, 1945 Augsburg, Germany
- Dec. 25, 1945 Augsburg, Germany
  - Enclosed: postcard from the Allied Troops Nightclub
- Dec. 30, 1945 Augsburg, Germany
  - Enclosed: German postcard, 1942

# 2-3 Series 1, Subseries M — Letters to Mrs. Earman, 1946

(16 letters, 1 telegram, 1 postcard, 3 military documents, 1 ephemera)

- Jan. 6, 1946 Augsburg, Germany
- Jan. 8, 1946 Augsburg, Germany
- Jan. 13, 1946 Augsburg, Germany
- dated Jan. 16, 1946, postmarked Jan. 21, 1946 Augsburg, Germany
  - Enclosed: list of army promotions
- Jan. 17, 1946 Augsburg, Germany
- Jan. 21, 1946 Augsburg, Germany
- Feb. 7, 1946 Augsburg, Germany
- n.d., postmarked Feb. 18, 1944 France
  - Enclosed: historical brochure of Augsburg Bavaria
- Mar. 10, 1946 Le Havre, France
- Mar. 20, 1946 Le Havre, France
- Mar. 23, 1946 Le Havre, France
  - This letter describes the phenomena of war brides
- Mar. 26, 1946 Le Havre, France
- Apr. 9, 1946 Le Havre, France (letter only)
  - This letter mentions Catherine, Ernest's French love interest, for the first time
- 2 letters from Apr. 16, 1946 Couilly, France (letters only)
- Postcard of the Eiffel Tower, n.d., 1946
  - This postcard is not dated by month or year but it is sent from the same address as the previous letter; the postcard also mentions that it is Ernest's last time in Paris before getting on the boat to Fort Meade
- April 17, 1946 Le Havre, France
  - Enclosed: 2 copies of Army Special Order for processing & return
- April 24, 1946 Le Havre, France
- May 6, 1946 [Fort Meade] (Telegram)
- May 11, 1946 Regional Hospital at Fort Meade, MD

- May 16, 1946 — Fort Meade, MD

# 2-4 Series 1, Subseries N — Letters to other family members, 1943–45

(1 letter, 6 greeting cards, 1 artifact)

- Christmas card to Maxine; n.d., postmarked Dec. 18, 1943 Alexandria, VA
- Christmas card to Virginia; n.d., postmarked Dec. 18, 1943 Alexandria, VA
- Valentine's Day card to sisters; n.d., postmarked Feb. 9, 1944—San Antonio, TX
- Birthday Letter to Virginia; Mar. 1, 1945 France
- Enclosed: cloth, "souvenir de France"
- Father's Day card to Mr. Earman; dated June 17, postmarked June 6, 1945 France
- Christmas card to Maxine; Dec. 7, 1945 Augsburg, Germany
- Christmas card to Virginia; Dec. 7, 1945 Augsburg, Germany

# 2-5.1 Series 1, Subseries O — Letters to Ernest, from Abroad

(4 letters, 1 greeting card, 1 postcard, 2 photographs)

- Feb. 19, 1946; from "Mary" Augsburg, Germany
  - Enclosed: two photographs of Mary
- May 30, 1946; from Nicol Pereire France
- July 6, 1946; from "Renee Seux" Paris, France (letter only)
  - [One copy of the original French letter, two copies of the English translation]
- Aug. 12, 1946; from Nicol Pereire France
- Christmas card, Jan. 27, 1947; from Nicole Pereire France
- Postcard, postmarked Jan. 11, 1949; from Janine C. Martin France

# 2-6 Series 1, Subseries P — Letters to Ernest, from the U.S.

(2 letters, 4 greeting cards, 8 postcards)

- Postcard, postmarked Aug. 26, 1942 Jackson, TN
- Christmas card, postmarked Dec. 17, 1942; from "Dolly" Washington, D.C.
- Christmas card, postmarked Dec. 19, 1942; from Pvt. James P. Kain Camp Polk, LA
- Postcard, postmarked Dec. 11, 1943; from Pfc Leo. N. Deck Dayton, OH
- Christmas card, postmarked Dec. 21, 1943; from "Nickles" family —Alexandria, VA
- Five Postcards, postmarked Aug. 26, 1944; from Walter Zarbaugh San Antonio, TX
- Postcard, Sep. 7 1944; from "Nancy" Charleston, SC
- n.d., postmarked Dec. 27, 1945 (envelope only)
- May 20, 1946; from I. Nonweiler "Bill" Willis Minneapolis, MN
- n.d., postmarked July 29, 1946 Washington, D.C. (envelope only)
- Christmas card, postmarked Dec. 21, 1946; from Gerhard Muller Detroit, MI
- Jan. 1, 1947; from "Julia," —Jackson, MS (letter only)

#### Series 2: Letters from Randolph Earman, Jr.

# 2-7 Series 2, Subseries A — Letters to Mrs. Earman, Jan.–June 1944

(13 letters, 2 greeting cards, 2 postcards, 2 photographs)

- [Jan. 12, 1944] Washington, D.C.
- [Feb. 25, 1944] Washington, D.C.
- Mar. 8, 1944 Fort Meade, MD
- Postcard, postmarked Mar. 15, 1944 Fort Meade, MD
- [Mar. 17, 1944] Fort Meade, MD
- [Mar. 22, 1944] Fort Meade, MD
- Postcard, postmarked Mar. 28, 1944 St. Louis, MO
- Apr. 1, 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- Easter card, postmarked Apr. 3, 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- [Apr. 8, 1944] Camp Crowder, MO
- Apr. 14, 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- May 1, 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- Mother's Day card, postmarked May 9, 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- n.d., postmarked May 15, 1944 Camp Crowder, MO (envelope only)
- [May 24], 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- June 11, 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- June 21, 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- [June 25], 1944 Neosho, MO
  - Enclosed: two pictures of Randolph in uniform

#### 2-8 Series 2, Subseries B — Letters to Mrs. Earman, July–Dec. 1944

(13 letters, 3 postcards)

- July 15, 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- July 30, 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- [Aug. 8], 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- Aug. 15, 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- [Aug. 30], 1944 Camp Crowder, MO

Aug. 31, 1944, postmarked Nov. 1, 1944 — Camp Crowder, MO (written by Dorothy, who was visiting)

- Postcard, [Sept. 15], 1944 McLean, VA
- Postcard, postmarked Sept. 19, 144 Saint Louis, MO
- [Sept. 24], 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- [Oct. 1], 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- [Oct. 15], 1944 Camp Crowder, MO
- Postcard, Nov. 2, 1944 Neosho, MO (written by Donnie)
- Nov. 6, 1944 Neosho, MO (written by Dorothy)
- [Nov. 25-26], 1944 Neosho, MO (written by Dorothy)

- Dec. 3, 1944 Neosho, MO
- [Dec. 4], 1944 Neosho, MO (written by Dorothy)

#### 2-9 Series 2, Subseries C — Letters to Mrs. Earman, Jan.–Apr. 1945

(8 letters, 7 V-mail)

- Jan. 4, 1945 Camp Crowder, MO
- Jan. 9, 1945 Camp Crowder, MO
- Jan. 15, 1945 Camp Crowder, MO
- Jan. 21, 1945 [Seattle, WA]
- Jan. 30, 1945 "Somewhere in the Pacific"
- Feb. 4, 1945, postmarked Feb. 26-Honolulu (V-mail)
- Feb. 11, 1945 "Pacific area" (V-mail)
- Feb. 18, 1945 Honolulu (V-mail)
- n.d., postmarked Mar. 17, 1945 "Somewhere in the Pacific" (V-mail)
- n.d., postmarked Mar. 19, 1945 "Somewhere at sea" (V-mail)
- n.d., postmarked Mar. 29, 1945 "Pacific area" (V-mail)
- Apr. 14, 1945 undisclosed location (some words are blacked out or cut from page)
- n.d., postmarked Apr. 19, 1945 "Somewhere in the Pacific" (V-mail)
- Date cut from letter, postmarked Apr. 22, 1945 undisclosed location
- Apr. 29, 1945 undisclosed location

#### 2-10 Series 2, Subseries D: Letters to Mrs. Earman, May–July 1945

(12 letters, 1 military document, 3 bills)

- May 2, 1945 undisclosed location
- May 15, 1945 undisclosed location
- May 21, 1945 undisclosed location
- May 25, 1945 undisclosed location
- June 7, 1945 undisclosed location
- June 13, 1945 Okinawa, Japan
- June 19, 1945 Okinawa, Japan
  - Enclosed: 3 Invasion Currency Bills— 1 Yen, 50 Sen, 10 Sen
- June 27, 1945 Okinawa, Japan
- July 2, 1945 Okinawa, Japan
- July 10, 1945 Okinawa, Japan
- July 19, 1945 Okinawa, Japan
  - Enclosed: Life-saving Army leaflet with instructions for surrender to American soldiers
- July 25, 1945 Okinawa, Japan

# 2-11 Series 2, Subseries E: Letters to Mrs. Earman, Aug.–Nov. 1945

(17 letters, 1 photograph)

- Aug. 2, 1945 Okinawa, Japan
- Aug. 8, 1945 Okinawa, Japan
- Aug. 16, 1945 Okinawa, Japan
- Aug. 22, 1945 Okinawa, Japan
- Aug. 28, 1945 Okinawa, Japan
- Sept. 2, 1945 Okinawa, Japan
  - Enclosed: photograph of Randolph holding a machine gun
- Sept. 7, 1945 "Aboard the USS Catoctin"
- Sept. 17, 1945 "Jinsen, Korea, Aboard the USS Catoctin"
- Sept. 21, 1945 Keijo (Seoul), Korea
- Sept. 27, 1945 Keijo (Seoul), Korea
  - On the letter, there is a drawing of Randolph, "529 SOCO," chained to Korea
- Oct. 8, 1945 Keijo (Seoul), Korea
- Oct. 17, 1945 Keijo (Seoul), Korea
- n.d., postmarked Oct. 20, 1945 Keijo (Seoul), Korea
- Oct. 26, 1945 Keijo (Seoul), Korea
- Nov. 1, 1945 Keijo (Seoul), Korea
- Nov. 9, 1945 Keijo (Seoul), Korea
- Nov. 10, 1945 Keijo (Seoul), Korea

#### 2-12 Series 2, Subseries F — Letters to other family members, 1944–45

(3 letters, 1 greeting card)

- Birthday card to Virginia, postmarked Mar. 9, 1944 Fort Meade, MD
- Letter to Ernest, Apr. 23, 1944; to Ernest Camp Crowder, MO
- Letter to Maxine, postmarked Oct. 20, 1945 [Keijo (Seoul), Korea]
- Letter to Virginia, postmarked Oct. 20, 1945-[Keijo (Seoul), Korea]

#### Box 3

Series 3: Correspondence of Mrs. (Dorothy) Randolph Earman, Jr.

3-1 Series 3, Subseries A — Letters to Mrs. Earman, 1944–46

(11 letters, 5 greeting cards)

- [Mar. 13] 1944 McLean, VA
- [Apr. 15], 1944 Arlington, VA
- Mother's Day card, postmarked May 11, 1944 Arlington, VA
- [Jan. 28], 1945 McLean, VA
- 3 Valentine's Day cards, postmarked Feb. 13, 1945 McLean, VA

- Mar. 15, 1945 McLean, VA
- [Apr. 8], 1945 McLean, VA
- Apr. 19, 1945 McLean, VA
- May 10, 1945 McLean, VA (letter only)
- Mother's Day card, postmarked May 11, 1945 McLean, VA
- May 20, 1945 McLean, VA
- Sept. 22, 1945 McLean, VA
- Oct. 25, 1945 McLean, VA
  - This letter details the psychological effects of Randolph's absence on his son Donnie
- Feb. 28, 1946 Washington, D.C.

# 3-2 Series 3, Sub-Series B: Letters to Dorothy Earman

(1 letter)

- June 12, 1945; from Representative John E. Rankin Washington, D.C.
  - This is a letter Mrs. Dorothy Earman wrote to a representative regarding military bonuses and the subject of married, older men being drafted for the war

# Series 4: Letters from Corporal Granville B. Smith to the Earman Family

(14 letters, 1 greeting card, 3 postcards, 2 V-mail, 1 V-mail template, 3 poems)

- Postcard, postmarked Dec. 2, 1942; to the Earman family -Junction City, KS
- November 14, 1943; to Mrs. Earman Camp Polk, L.A.
- Jan. 9, 1944; to Virginia Shrevenport, L.A.
- Postcard, postmarked Apr. 21, 1944; to the Earman family—Saint Louis, MO
- Apr. 25, 1944; to the Earman family —Camp Polk, L.A.
  - Enclosed: 2 poems by Granville, "They Said unto Me" and "Troop Train"
- June 28, 1944; to Virginia Camp Polk, L.A.
- July 16, 1944; to Virginia —Camp Polk, L.A.
  - Enclosed: poem by Granville, "A Soldier's Prayer"
- Sep. 7, 1944; to Earman Family 'Somewhere in England"
- Card, postmarked Nov. 1, 1944; to the Earman family no location
- Jan. 15, 1945; to Virginia "Somewhere in France" (V-mail)
- Feb. 18, 1945; to Virginia "Somewhere in France"
- Feb. 25, 1945; to Virginia "Somewhere in France"
- Mar. 15, 1945; to Virginia "Somewhere in Germany"
- Apr. 5, 1945; to Virginia "Somewhere in Germany"
- May 9, 1945; to Virginia "Somewhere in Germany"
- June 30, 1945; to Virginia [Münchberg], Germany
- Aug. 6, 1945; to Virginia Landshut, Germany

- n.d., postmarked Sept. 4, 1945; to Virginia "Somewhere on the ocean" (V-mail)
- Postcard with pictures, postmarked Sept. 7, 1945; to Virginia —London, UK
- Oct. 24, 1945; to Virginia Luxembourg, Germany
- n.d., postmarked Nov. 7, 1945; to Virginia no location
  - Enclosed: V-mail template

Series 5: Letters from Mademoiselle Catherine Seux to the Earman Family

3-4 Series 5, Subseries A — Letters to Ernest Earman, Jr., Apr.–Aug. 1946 (17 letters)

17 letters)

- Apr. 21 & 22, 1946 Couilly, France
- May 20, 1946 Paris, France
- May 22, 194 Paris, France
- May 24, 1946 Paris, France
- May 27, 1946 Paris, France
- June 5, 1946 Paris, France
- June 6, 1946 Couilly, France
- June 10, 1946 Paris, France
- June 13, 1946 Paris, France
- June 18, 1946 Paris, France
- June 27, 1946 Paris, France
- July 2, 1946 Paris, France
- July 4, 1946 Paris, France
- July 8, 1946 Paris, France
- July 10, 1946 Paris, France
- n.d., postmarked July 11, 1946 Paris, France (envelope only)
- July 26, 1946 Couilly, France
- Aug. 6, 1946 Couilly, France
- Date illegible no location (envelope only)

#### 3-5 Series 5, Subseries B — Letters to Mrs. Earman, 1946–47

(4 letters, 1 greeting card, 1 postcard)

- Apr. 16, 1946 Paris, France (letter only)
  - Enclosed: postcard with inscription, "Ernie's room" from Couilly, France
- May 1, 1946 Paris, France
- May 16, 1946 Paris, France
- Mother's Day card, May 25, 1946 Paris, France
- Feb. 14, 1947 Paris, France

### Series 6: Letters from "Jo" Bush to the Earman Family

(14 letters, 2 greeting cards, 2 postcards, 1 announcement, 4 photographs)

- Christmas card, postmarked Dec. 18, 1943; to Mrs. Earman Alexandria, VA
- [Jan. 9], 1944; to Mrs. Earman Alexandria, VA
- [Jan. 19], 1944; to Mrs. Earman Alexandria, VA
- [Feb. 28], 1944; to Mrs. Earman Alexandria, VA
- [Mar. 22], 1944; to Mrs. Earman Alexandria, VA
- Mar. 29, 1944; to Virginia Earman Alexandria, VA
- [Apr. 10], 1944; to Mrs. Earman Alexandria, VA
- Apr. 18, 1944; to Mrs. Earman Alexandria, VA
- Mother's Day card, postmarked May 11, 1944; to Mrs. Earman Alexandria, VA
- [Dec. 18], 1944; to Mrs. Earman Alexandria, VA
  - Enclosed: 4 photographs of Ernest Earman in uniform
- n.d., postmarked Dec. 22, 1944; to Mrs. Earman Alexandria, VA
  - Enclosed: announcement of the Alexandria Hospital School of Nursing
- Mar. 14, 1945; to Mrs. Earman Alexandria, VA
- [Apr. 11], 1945; to Mrs. Earman Alexandria, VA
- May 31, 1945; to Mrs. Earman Washington, D.C.
- June 6, 1945; to Mrs. Earman Alexandria, VA
- July 11, 1945; to Mrs. Earman Roanoke, VA
- Aug. 3, 1945; to Mrs. Earman Roanoke, VA
- Postcard, postmarked Sept. 7, 1945; to Mrs. Earman Mount Vernon, VA
- Postcard, Sept. 24, 1945; to Mrs. Earman Jefferson Memorial, Washington, D.C.

# Series 7: Letters from Miscellaneous

3-7 Series 7, Subseries A — to Mrs. Earman, 1944–46

(5 letters, 5 greeting cards, 1 V-mail)

- Feb. 29, 1944; from Nellie Galley Frederick, MD
- Mar. 22, 1944; from Ens. J.D. Eackles San Francisco, CA (V-mail)
- Easter card, postmarked Apr. 1, 1944; from "Ruth" Washington, D.C.
- Apr. 16, 1944 (misdated Apr. 16, 1943); from "Sister Irene" Washington, D.C.
- Easter card, postmarked Mar. 28, 1945; from "Be[...]die" Memphis, TN
- Mother's Day card, postmarked May 12, 1945; from Maxine & Virginia Earman –
  Harpers Ferry, WV
- Oct. 1, [1945]; from Janine C. Martin Compeigne, France (letter only)
  - While the year is not given, the above letter mentions that Ernie is in Compeigne and will soon travel to Munich (see Series I, Sub-Series K: Sept. 26, 1945 from Compeigne, France & Series I, Sub-Series L: Oct. 3, 1945 from Munich, Germany)

- Christmas card, postmarked Dec. 4, 1945; from Leo N. Deck; -N.Y., N.Y.
- n.d., postmarked Dec. 10, 1945; from Chaplain Stephen Galley (envelope only)
- Feb. 19, 1946; from "Mary" Augsburg, Germany
- Feb. 24, 1946; from Private Will (Billie) R. Deck Parris Island
- Christmas card, n.d., faded postmark; from Janine C. Martin Compeigne, France

# 3-8 Series 7, Subseries B — to Virginia Earman, 1943–45

(7 letters, 1 greeting card, 2 V-mail)

- Birthday card, postmarked Mar. 9, 1943; from "Mae" Harper's Ferry, WV
- Dec. 9, 1943; from Leo N. "Nelson" Deck Patterson Field, OH
- [Feb. 26], 1944; from "Be[...]die" Memphis, TN
- Mar. 9, 1944; from Pfc. Paul Bartles San Antonio, TX
- Jan. 1, 1945; from "Violet," c/o Mrs. June E. Avery Vienna, VA
- Mar. 14, 1945; from Pvt. Charles Deck "Somewhere in Germany" (V-mail)
- May 15, 1945; from Pvt. Charles Deck France (V-mail)
- May 22, 1945; from "Violet" and "Aunt June" Vienna, VA
- Aug. 4, 1945; from Pvt. Charles Deck Czechoslovakia
- Sept. 3, 1945; from Pvt. Charles Deck Czechoslovakia

#### 3-9 Series 7, Subseries C — Miscellaneous to the Earman Family, 1944–45

(2 greeting cards, 1 announcement, 1 brochure)

- Christmas card, Dec. 18, 1944; from "Charlie and Clara" Harper's Ferry, WV
  - Enclosed: souvenir brochure from the Miniature Capitol Ltd. at Boggs & Buhl in Pittsburgh, PA
- Wedding announcement, postmarked Jan. 15, 1945; from the Casons San Diego, CA
- Christmas card, postmarked Dec. 19, 1945; from the Piersons—Harper's Ferry, WV

# Series 8: Photographs and Ephemera

(21 photographs, 1 map, 1 business card, 2 military documents, 3 church bulletins, 3 partial envelopes)

- 18 photographs from Catherine Seux
- 10 pictures of Catherine; 3 pictures of Catherine & Ernest; 3 pictures of Ernest with Catherine's family; 1 picture of Catherine & her mother; 1 picture of Catherine's grandmother's home
  - photographs from Janine C. Martin
- 2 Portraits of Janine dated Nov. 23, 1945
- 1 Picture of Janine, Ernie, & another couple dated July, 1945
  - American Red Cross Map of Paris, France

- Business Card for "American Perfumery" in Paris, France
  - Notice (Oct. 23, 1943) referring Ernest to Local Board for Preliminary Physical and Blood Test; Notice (Oct. 25, 1943) to Appear for Physical Examination
  - 3 Church Bulletins
- 1 Bulletin (Sep. 27, 1942) from Methodist Protestant Church in Alexandria
- 1 Bulletin (Dec. 27, 1942) from Washington St. Methodist Church in Alexandria
- 1 Bulletin (May 5, 1946) of Protestant Worship "En Route from Le Havre, France, to New York, SS Tufts Victory)
  - 3 Partial Envelopes
- 2 addressed to Mrs. Ernest Earman, 1 addressed to Pvt. Ernest Earman

# **Contact Information**

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